## GCSE

## Mathematics A

## Mark Scheme for November 2013

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This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which marks were awarded by examiners. It does not indicate the details of the discussions which took place at an examiners' meeting before marking commenced.

All examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the published question papers and the report on the examination.

OCR will not enter into any discussion or correspondence in connection with this mark scheme.

## Annotations used in the detailed Mark Scheme.

| Annotation | Meaning |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\checkmark$ | Correct |
| 3 | Incorrect |
| BOD | Benefit of doubt |
| FT | Follow through |
| ISW | Ignore subsequent working (after correct answer obtained), provided method has been completed |
| M0 | Method mark awarded 0 |
| M1 | Method mark awarded 1 |
| M2 | Method mark awarded 2 |
| A1 | Accuracy mark awarded 1 |
| B1 | Independent mark awarded 1 |
| B2 | Independent mark awarded 2 |
| MR | Misread |
| SC | Special case |
| $\wedge$ | Omission sign |

These should be used whenever appropriate during your marking.
The $\mathbf{M}, \mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}$, etc annotations must be used on your standardisation scripts for responses that are not awarded either 0 or full marks It is vital that you annotate these scripts to show how the marks have been awarded.
It is not mandatory to use annotations for any other marking, though you may wish to use them in some circumstances.

## Subject-Specific Marking Instructions

1. $\mathbf{M}$ marks are for using a correct method and are not lost for purely numerical errors.

A marks are for an accurate answer and depend on preceding $\mathbf{M}$ (method) marks. Therefore M0 A1 cannot be awarded.
$\mathbf{B}$ marks are independent of $\mathbf{M}$ (method) marks and are for a correct final answer, a partially correct answer, or a correct intermediate stage.
SC marks are for special cases that are worthy of some credit.
2. Unless the answer and marks columns of the mark scheme specify $\mathbf{M}$ and $\mathbf{A}$ marks etc, or the mark scheme is 'banded', then if the correct answer is clearly given and is not from wrong working full marks should be awarded.

Do not award the marks if the answer was obtained from an incorrect method, ie incorrect working is seen and the correct answer clearly follows from it.
3. Where follow through (FT) is indicated in the mark scheme, marks can be awarded where the candidate's work follows correctly from a previous answer whether or not it was correct.

Figures or expressions that are being followed through are sometimes encompassed by single quotation marks after the word their for clarity, eg FT $180 \times\left(\right.$ their ' 37 ' +16 ), or FT $300-\sqrt{ }\left(\right.$ their ' $\left.5^{2}+7^{2 \prime}\right)$. Answers to part questions which are being followed through are indicated by eg FT $3 \times$ their (a).

For questions with FT available you must ensure that you refer back to the relevant previous answer. You may find it easier to mark these questions candidate by candidate rather than question by question.
4. Where dependent (dep) marks are indicated in the mark scheme, you must check that the candidate has met all the criteria specified for the mark to be awarded.
5. The following abbreviations are commonly found in GCSE Mathematics mark schemes.

- figs 237, for example, means any answer with only these digits. You should ignore leading or trailing zeros and any decimal point eg $237000,2.37,2.370,0.00237$ would be acceptable but 23070 or 2374 would not.
- isw means ignore subsequent working after correct answer obtained and applies as a default.
- nfww means not from wrong working.
- oe means or equivalent.
- rot means rounded or truncated.
- seen means that you should award the mark if that number/expression is seen anywhere in the answer space, including the answer line, even if it is not in the method leading to the final answer.
- soi means seen or implied.

6. In questions with no final answer line, make no deductions for wrong work after an acceptable answer (ie isw) unless the mark scheme says otherwise, indicated by the instruction 'mark final answer'.
7. In questions with a final answer line following working space,
(i) if the correct answer is seen in the body of working and the answer given on the answer line is a clear transcription error allow full marks unless the mark scheme says 'mark final answer'. Place the annotation $\checkmark$ next to the correct answer.
(ii) if the correct answer is seen in the body of working but the answer line is blank, allow full marks. Place the annotation $\checkmark$ next to the correct answer.
(iii) if the correct answer is seen in the body of working but a completely different answer is seen on the answer line, then accuracy marks for the answer are lost. Method marks could still be awarded. Use the M0, M1, M2 annotations as appropriate and place the annotation $\mathbf{x}$ next to the wrong answer.
8. In questions with a final answer line:
(i) If one answer is provided on the answer line, mark the method that leads to that answer.
(ii) If more than one answer is provided on the answer line and there is a single method provided, award method marks only.
(iii) If more than one answer is provided on the answer line and there is more than one method provided, award zero marks for the question unless the candidate has clearly indicated which method is to be marked.
9. In questions with no final answer line:
(i) If a single response is provided, mark as usual.
(ii) If more than one response is provided, award zero marks for the question unless the candidate has clearly indicated which response is to be marked.
10. When the data of a question is consistently misread in such a way as not to alter the nature or difficulty of the question, please follow the candidate's work and allow follow through for $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$ marks. Deduct 1 mark from any $\mathbf{A}$ or $\mathbf{B}$ marks earned and record this by using the MR annotation. M marks are not deducted for misreads.
11. Unless the question asks for an answer to a specific degree of accuracy, always mark at the greatest number of significant figures even if this is rounded or truncated on the answer line. For example, an answer in the mark scheme is 15.75 , which is seen in the working. The candidate then rounds or truncates this to $15.8,15$ or 16 on the answer line. Allow full marks for the 15.75.
12. Ranges of answers given in the mark scheme are always inclusive.
13. For methods not provided for in the mark scheme give as far as possible equivalent marks for equivalent work. If in doubt, consult your Team Leader.
14. Anything in the mark scheme which is in square brackets [...] is not required for the mark to be earned, but if present it must be correct.

| Question |  |  | Answer | Marks | Part Marks and Guidance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | (a) |  | 66 <br> 8 $\frac{1}{10} \text { oe }$ | 3 | B1 for each correct response |  |
|  | (b) |  | $\frac{3}{5}$ | 2 | $\text { B1 for } \frac{6}{10}$ |  |
|  | (c) | (i) | 9.95 | 1 |  |  |
|  |  | (ii) | 29 | 1 |  |  |
| 2 |  |  | ```Area = 12 and Perimeter =20``` | 2 | B1 for each correct |  |
| 3 | (a) | (i) | 0.4[0] | 1 |  |  |
|  |  | (ii) | 1350 | 1 |  |  |
|  | (b) |  | 61.4 cm or 614 mm | 2 | M1 for 700-86 or 70-8.6 oe or answer with figs 614 | For 2 marks accept 0.614 m or 0.000614 km |
|  | (c) |  | 85 | 3 | Allow B2 for answer 85.7... or 86 Or M2 for $12000 \div 140$ oe soi by 11900 or 11.9 <br> Or M1 for 12000 or 0.140 or figs 85 or figs 857 .. or figs 86 seen <br> After $\mathbf{0}$ scored, SC1 for $1000 \mathrm{ml}=1$ litre or for answer 84 | Accept any indication |


| Question |  | Answer | Marks | Part Marks and Guidance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Order on line } \\ & C \quad D \quad B \quad E \end{aligned}$ | 4 | B1 for each correct box |  |
| 5 | (a) | A and I | 1 |  |  |
|  | (b) | [Triangular] Prism | 1 |  |  |
|  | (c) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { [Edges =] } 9 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { [Faces =] } 5 \end{aligned}$ | 2 | B1 for either correct |  |
| 6 | (a) | $(-3,2)$ | 1 |  |  |
|  | (b) | Plots the point (5, 2) | 1 |  | Do not allow if labelled C |
|  | (c) | Plots the point $(1, k)$ where $-5 \leq k \leq 5$ and $k \neq 2$ or for ( $5,-6$ ) or ( $-3,-6$ ) <br> Gives coordinates of their plotted point | $1$ 1FT | Strict FT |  |
| 7 | (a) | Moscow | 1 |  | Accept -22 |
|  | (b) | 8 | 1 |  | Accept -8 |
|  | (c) | Moscow then London | 1 | In that order |  |
|  | (d) | Winnipeg and 3 | 2 | B1 for Winnipeg | Accept -3 |


| Question |  | Answer | Marks | Part Marks and Guidance |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 | (a) |  |  | 4 | B1 for each correct match |



| Question |  | Answer | Marks | Part Marks and Guidance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | (a) | 3.5 oe | 1 |  | Allow correct embedded solution in original equation as final answer to score full marks in (a), (b) and (c) |
|  | (b) | 42 | 1 |  |  |
|  | (c) | 3.75 oe | 2 | M1 for $4 x=17-2$ or FT their $a x=b$ with $a \neq 0$ or 1 or $b$ and $b \neq 0$ | Allow FT at division step isw does not need to be evaluated If division step not shown, accept answer correct to 2 sf or better |
| 11 |  | 1.25 | 2 | M1 for $2.5 \div 2$ |  |
| 12 | (a) | 26 | 1 |  |  |
|  | (b) | 6 | 1 |  |  |
|  | (c) | 10 | 1 |  |  |
|  | (d) | Horizontal line from (11 20, 26) to (12 20, 26) <br> Line or curve from $(n, 26)$ to $(n+30,0)$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 1 \mathrm{FT} \end{gathered}$ | For first mark, condone horizontal line omitted provided return journey starts at 1220 <br> FT their $n$ | Allow freehand |
| 13 |  | 197.5[0] | 5 | M4 for 227.5-30 oe <br> OR <br> B3 for area $=15.8$ isw rounding <br> Or M2 for any complete method shown to find the area of the wall <br> Or M1 for correct method for area of one relevant rectangle <br> AND <br> M1indep for their area $\times 12.5$ | Ignore units throughout for $\mathbf{M}$ and B marks eg soi by 18.2, 2.4, 1.8, 10.5, 3.3, $7.8,6,6.3$ <br> Allow for 'a number' $\times 12.5$ Can be clearly implied |


| Question |  |  | Answer | Marks | Part Marks and Guidance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | (a) |  | 26.3[0] | 3 | M2 for $160 \times 0.09+70 \times 0.17$ <br> Or M1 for $160 \times 0.09$ or $70 \times 0.17$ <br> (14.4[0] or 11.9[0]) | Allow method marks for both parts in pence |
|  | (b) |  | 176 | 3 | M2 for (38.79-135 $\times 0.17$ ) $\div 0.09$ oe Or M1 for $38.79-135 \times 0.17$ oe or 15.84 or 1584 <br> or for a value less than 38.79 divided by 0.09 oe or for answer 17 or 17.6 texts | Other methods must be complete |
| 15 | (a) |  | HH <br> HT <br> TH <br> TT | 2 | B1 for 3 correct (ignore repeats) |  |
|  | (b) | (i) | $\frac{1}{4}$ oe isw | 1FT | FT their list dep on at least B1 | Not from $\frac{2}{8}$ |
|  |  | (ii) | $\frac{2}{4} \text { oe isw }$ | 1FT | FT their list dep on at least B1 | Not from $\frac{4}{8}$ |
| 16 |  |  | $\frac{45}{90}$ | 4 | nfww <br> B3 for 45 <br> Or B2 for 27 seen or 18 seen Or M1 for $36 \div 4 \times 3$ oe or $54 \div 3$ oe <br> Correct answer of $\frac{1}{2}$ alone with no working gets B1 only | For 4 marks, accept equivalents provided 45 is seen <br> Allow if seen in a fraction |


| Question |  | Answer | Marks | Part Marks and Guidance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 | (a) | $2 x$ | 1 |  |  |
|  | (b) | 12 and 2 | $1+1$ |  |  |
| 18 | (a) | $\begin{array}{cccc} - & - & - & 9 \\ - & 7 & 9 & 11 \\ 7 & 9 & 11 & 13 \\ 9 & 11 & 13 & 15 \end{array}$ | 2 | B1 for 6 correct entries |  |
|  | (b) | Certain Unlikely | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | (c) | $\frac{1}{4}$ | 2 | B1 for $\frac{4}{n}$ or $\frac{n}{16}$ |  |
|  | (d) | $\frac{3}{16} \text { or } 0.1875 \text { or } 18.75 \%$ | 1 |  |  |
| 19 | (a) | 84 | 2 | M1 for $7 \times 3 \times 4$ |  |
|  | (b) | Correct isometric drawing | 3 | For 3 marks condone hidden edges shown as dotty lines <br> Or B2 for correct isometric drawing but with hidden edges shown solid or incorrect <br> Or B1 for one correct face | Allow freehand if intention clear ie just misses dot Ignore any non-edge lines |
| 20 | (a) | 48.69 to 48.71 | 2 | M1 for $\pi \times 15.5$ oe |  |


| Question |  | Answer | Marks | Part Marks and Guidance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \text { or } \frac{9}{5} \text { or } 1 \frac{4}{5} \\ & 1.8[0 \ldots] \text { or } \frac{9}{5} \text { or } 1 \frac{4}{5} \end{aligned}$ | $2$ 1FT | M1 for $27.9 \div 15.5$ or ( 87.65 to 87.7 ) $\div$ <br> (48.69 to 48.71) <br> FT their scale factor |  |
| 21 |  | $\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{30} \\ & \frac{3}{8} \text { or } \frac{6}{16}-\frac{15}{8} \text { or } \frac{30}{16} \text { or } 1 \frac{7}{8} \end{aligned}$ | 1 <br> 1 $1,1 \mathrm{FT}$ | For $\frac{1}{30}$ accept 0.033 or better <br> For $\frac{3}{8}$ accept 0.375 <br> For $\frac{15}{8}$ accept 1.875. FT their values | Condone $\frac{5}{1}$ |
| 22 |  | 0.16 oe | 3 | M2 for ( $1-0.15-0.37) \div 3$ oe soi Or M1 for $1-0.15-0.37$ soi by 0.48 | M2 implied by an answer figs 16 |

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